

Sigmoidoscopy

Areas Examined & Treated	
Areas	RectumSigmoid Colon

The Procedure	
	Sigmoidoscopy
Diagnostic	 This is an internal examination of the sigmoid portion of the colon It is performed using an instrument called a colonoscope The colonoscope has a small camera attached to a flexible tube It may provide a visual diagnosis Biopsies may be taken
Therapeutic	 Various therapeutic maneuvers can be performed Benign or precancerous polyps may be removed



Be	Fore Your Procedure
Sch	nedule Your Procedure
Appointment	Schedule your procedure appointment with GastroDoxs by phone @ 832-632- 4070 or in the office
Location	 A procedure location will be suggested based on your insurance & geographic area Please refer to the locations page on our website
Insurance	Our team will obtain the required insurance prior authorization, if needed
Financial	GastroDoxs provider fees will be collected upon scheduling your procedure
Orders	Our team will send your procedure orders to the surgery center
Transportation	 Do not plan to drive after your procedure You must have someone 18 years old or above to drive you home No Uber Lyft Cab



Changes	To cancel or reschedule, call or text GastroDoxs @ 832-632-4070
Registe	er with the Surgery Center
General	A representative from the hospital or surgery center will call you to discuss the registration process, time & location of your procedure
Clinical	 The pre-assessment testing team will discuss the following: Clearance if necessary Medical History Medications Pre-anesthesia questionnaire Surgical history
Financial	 Hospital, anesthesia & pathology fees are independent from GastroDoxs The other fees not related to GastroDoxs are to be discussed directly with the other providers, hospital or surgery center If you have not heard from the financial representative 24 hours before your procedure, call them at that time



Clearance		
Cardiac Hematology Neurology Pulmonary	 You may need a clearance if you have high risk conditions requiring clearance You may need a follow-up with your Doctor or Provider before they can issue a clearance Our team will send your Doctor or Provider a clearance request from our office Once our team has your clearance on file, we will call you to schedule your procedure You may need a clearance if you are on blood thinners or these medications Apixaban Eliquis Clopidogrel Plavix Dabigatran Pradaxa Edoxaban Savaysa Prasugrel Effient Rivaroxaban Xarelto Ticagrelor Brilinta Warfarin Coumadin & Jantoven 	



Medications	
2 Weeks Before	 Hold - GLP1 Agonist Medication: Dulaglutide (Trulicity) Exenatide (Byetta) Exenatide Extended Release (Bydureon BCise) Liraglutide (Victoza) Lixisenatide (Adlyxin) Semaglutide (Ozempic, Wegovy, Rybelsus) Tirzepatide (Mounjaro)
1 Week Before	 Hold > Anti-Diarrheal Medication - Imodium, Kaopectate, Pepto-Bismol Hold > Iron Tablets Hold > Multivitamins
1 Day Before	 Hold > Oral Diabetes Medication Insulin > Take ½ the dose
Procedure Day	 Blood Pressure Medication > as instructed by the pre-assessment team Insulin > Hold Others > Hold



Other	 Continue to take your medications unless specified below Blood thinners will require a clearance on file before scheduling The pre-assessment team (PAT) will review your medications & may make other recommendations also 	
	Diet Instructions	
	2 Weeks Before	
Foods	No change	
Liquids	Drink plenty of water	
1 Week Before		
Foods	 No Nuts or Seeds - berries, cashews, corn nuts, peanuts, pecans, popcorn, walnuts Low Fiber Diet Foods - white bread, cheese, eggs, yogurt Soups - clear vegetable, chicken or beef broth Vegetables - cooked without skin like mashed potatoes Fruits - pureed fruits without skin like applesauce 	



Liquids	Drink plenty of water
	1 Day Before
Foods	 Clear Liquid Diet Soups - clear vegetable, chicken or beef broth Juices - clear only without pulp Stop - All food after 12am - midnight
Liquids	 Drink plenty of water No alcohol No red or purple colored drinks Stop - All liquids after 12am - midnight
	Procedure Day
Procedure Day	 No food or liquids on the procedure day Blood Pressure Medication > as instructed by the pre-assessment team Insulin > Hold Others > Hold



Bowel Preparation Instructions	
Bowel Preparation Instructions	All Preparations • Clenpiq • Colyte • Gavilyte C G N • Golytely • Magnesium Citrate • Moviprep • Nulytely • PEG 3350 • Plenvu • Suflav • Suprep • Sutab

Procedure Day	
Diet	No food or liquids on the procedure day
Arrival	 Please ensure you arrive 1-1.5 hours before your procedure You will check in at registration when you arrive



Pre-Procedure	 The clinical team will go through the clinical assessment as well as risks & benefits of the procedure The anesthesia team will explain all aspects before the procedure Consent forms the procedure will need to be signed
Sedation	 An intravenous line will be inserted into your arm to administer medication You will be given intravenous sedation medication during the procedure
Position	• You will be instructed to lie on the left side with your knees up to your chest
Visualization	 After sedation, the colonoscope is inserted through the anus & gently advanced to visualize the colon. Since better views are obtained during withdrawal than during insertion, a more careful examination is done during withdrawal of the scope



Post-Procedure	 It will take approximately 30 minutes to 1 hour to recover from the anesthesia The clinical team will observe for any symptoms or signs of abdominal pain, vomiting, dizziness, blood pressure issues, heart rate issue, fever If you are doing well & have woken up from the anesthesia you will likely be discharged to go home 1 hour after the procedure
Diagnostic	 If any diagnostic tissue samples or biopsies are required it can be obtained through the endoscope during the procedure Biopsies may be taken
Therapeutic	 If intervention is required, it will be done during the procedure. Polyps may be removed with electrocautery snares, & photographs may be taken.
Pathologist	 Biopsies are tissue samples that are reviewed by a Pathologist under the microscope The Pathologist will determine the nature of the tissue samples The Pathologist will send the reports to our office



Follow-Up	 Our providers will review the report in detail The findings will be reviewed with you in detail upon follow-up
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After Your Procedure	
Recovery	 You will be under observation for 30 minutes to monitor for any symptoms You will be awake within 30 minutes but may still be groggy for 12-24 hours Do not plan to drive the remainder of the day after your procedure
Transportation	 Do not plan to drive after your procedure You must have someone 18 years old or above to drive you home No Uber Lyft Cab



Symptoms	 Normal post procedure symptoms: Bloating Gas Slight abdominal pain Some diarrhea Weakness Abnormal post procedure symptoms: Bleeding Excessive vomiting Fever > 100 Severe abdominal pain Any other severe or unusual symptoms Please call 911 & go to the nearest emergency room
Appointment	Ensure that you have a follow-up 2-3 weeks after the procedure
Results	 Your results will be discussed in detail Treatment recommendations will be given
Questions	Call or text GastroDoxs @ 832-632-4070